

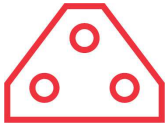
STRUCTURAL CALCULATIONS

Using
MASTERSERIES POWERPAD

SAMPLE OUTPUT FOR MASTERRC PILE CAPS

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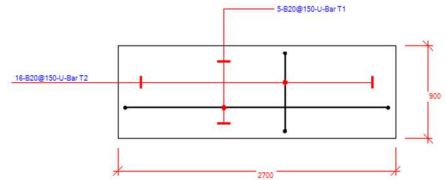
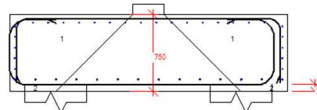
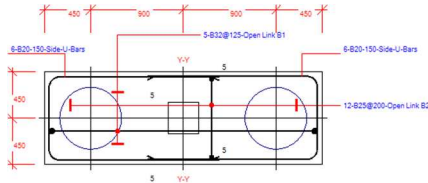
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2 PILE PILE CAP - BEAM THEORY, FRICTION PILES



Summary of Design Data

Design to	BS 8110: 1997
Working vertical load per pile	1000kN
Pile dia., cap o/a depth, overhang:	600mm, 750mm, 150mm
Pile spacing, centre to centre:	3.00 • dia. (1800mm)
Column size:	300mm. (x-x) x 300mm. (y-y)
Concrete grade:	40
Concrete cover to reinforcement:	Bottom: 75mm., sides and top: 50mm.
Overall plan dimensions:	Width (x-x): 2700mm. Length (y-y): 900mm.

Calculations:

No. of piles	$994/1000 = 1$ (Overridden by preferred minimum!)	2	
Load per pile (service)	$(550 + 400 + 44)/2$	497kN	OK
Load per pile (Ultimate)	$((550+43.7) \cdot 1.40 + (400 \cdot 1.60))/2 = 1472/2$	736kN	
Load per pile (Ultimate Net)	$(550 \cdot 1.40 + 400 \cdot 1.60)/2 = 1410/2$	705kN	
$M_{yy} = F_p(L-a/2)$	$736.0(0.900 - 0.300/2)$	552.0 kN.m	
$M_{yy,sw} = 1.40 \cdot 24 \cdot B \cdot D \cdot l_a^2 / 2$	$1.40 \cdot 24 \cdot 0.900 \cdot 0.750 \cdot 1.200^2 / 2$	16.0 kN.m	
$M_{yy,res} = M_{yy} - M_{yy,sw}$	$552.0 - 16.0$	536.0 kN.m	

Y-Y Axis: Layer B1

Reinf% = $100A_s/BD$	$A_s = 5B32@125 = 4020 \Rightarrow 100 \cdot 4020 / (900 \cdot 750)$	0.60%	OK
Beam Bending Theory	$A_{sreq} = fn(M/(B \cdot d^2), f_{cu}, f_y)$	$536 / (900 \cdot 659^2) = 1.37, 40, 500$	1968 mm ²

Deep Beam Bending Theory

Ref:	Reynolds & Steedman 10 th edition. Table 148		
$A_s = 1.9 \cdot M / (f_y \cdot \min(L, h))$	$1.9 \cdot 536 / (500 \cdot \min(1800, 750))$	2716 mm ²	OK

Deep Beam Shear Theory

$V_{1c} = K_1 \cdot (h - 0.35 \cdot a_1) \cdot f_c \cdot b$	$0.70 \cdot (750 - 0.35 \cdot 450) \cdot 3.16 \cdot 900.00$	1180 kN
$V_1 = V_{1c} + K_2 \cdot A_{sprov} \cdot d \cdot \sin^2(\phi) / h$	$1180 + 225 \cdot 4020 \cdot 659 \cdot \sin^2(59.0) / 750$	1764 kN
$V_{cap} = V_1 + K_2 \cdot A_{sv} \cdot \sin^2(\phi) / 2$	$1764 + 225 \cdot 3770 \cdot \sin^2(59.0) / 2$	2076 kN

Beam Shear on Y-Y plane

$F_v = 736 \times 1$ piles	736 kN	OK
$L=900, d=659, A_v=570, A_sXX=0, A_sYY=4020$		
$V_u = 1.241 \text{ N/mm}^2, E_{nh} = 2.312, V_{Cenh} = 1.325 \text{ N/mm}^2$	0.94	OK

X-X Axis: Layer B2

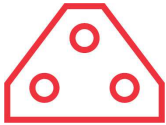
Reinf% = $100A_s/BD$	$A_s = 12B25@200 = 5892 \Rightarrow 100 \cdot 5892 / (2700 \cdot 750)$	0.29%	OK
Punching Shear			
Column Head	$F_v = 736 \times 2$ piles - (1.40×43.74) selfweight	1411 kN	
	$L=1200, d=659, A_v=0, A_sXX=0, A_sYY=0$		
	$V_u = 1.784 \text{ N/mm}^2, V_{Cenh} = 5.000 \text{ N/mm}^2$	0.36	OK

Anti-Crack Steel

Top Nominal Steel	$20@ 150 \text{ mm} = 2094 \text{ mm}^2/\text{m}$	0.279%	
Spacing [3.12.5.4]	$20^2 \cdot 500 / \text{Min}(750, 500)$	400	OK
Side Steel	Pile Cap $750 < 750 \text{ mm deep. } 20@150 \text{ mm c/c} = 6 \text{ No.}$		No Check Req.

Friction Pile Spacing

Circular piles Spacing $\geq 3\phi$	$3 \cdot 600 = 1800 \text{ mm}$	actual = 1800 mm	OK
	see BS 8004 Clause 7.3.4.2		



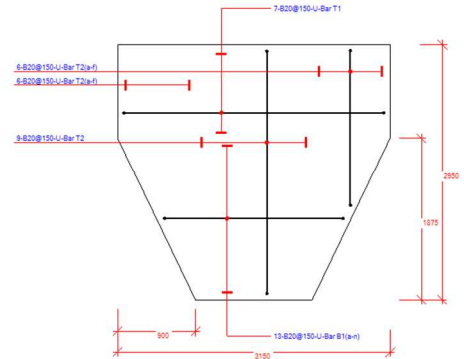
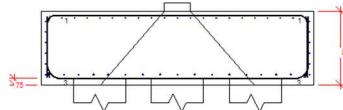
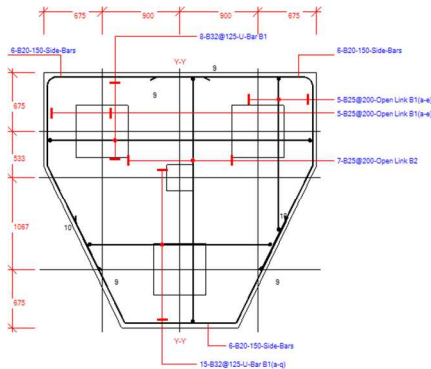
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3 PILE PILE CAP- TRUSS THEORY, END BEARING, SQUARE PILES



Summary of Design Data

Design to	BS 8110: 1997
Working vertical load per pile	1000kN
Pile size, cap o/a depth, overhang:	600mm sqr, 850mm, 375mm
Pile spacing, centre to centre:	3.00 • dia. (1800mm)
Column size:	300mm. (x-x) x 300mm. (y-y)
Concrete grade:	40
Concrete cover to reinforcement:	Bottom: 75mm., sides and top: 50mm.
Overall plan dimensions:	Width (x-x): 3150mm. Length (y-y): 2950mm.

Calculations:

No. of piles	$1956/1000 = 2$ (Overridden by preferred minimum!)	3	
Load per pile (service)	$(1100 + 700 + 155)/3$	652kN	OK
Load per pile (Ultimate)	$((1100+155.1) \cdot 1.40 + (700 \cdot 1.60))/3 = 2877/3$	959kN	
Load per pile (Ultimate Net)	$(1100 \cdot 1.40 + 700 \cdot 1.60)/3 = 2661/3$	887kN	

Y-Y Axis: Layer B1

Reinf% = $100A_s/BD$	$A_s = 8B32@125 = 6432 \Rightarrow 100 \cdot 6432 / (1075 \cdot 850)$	0.70%	OK
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Truss Analogy

$F_{ten} = F_{ult} / (36 \cdot d) \cdot (4l^2 + b^2 - 3a^2)$	$2877 / (36 \cdot 1800 \cdot 759) \cdot (4 \cdot 1800^2 + 300^2 - 3 \cdot 300^2)$	748 kN	
$A_s = F_{ten} / (0.87 \cdot f_y)$	$747.6 / (0.87 \cdot 500)$	1719 mm ²	OK

Beam Shear on Y-Y plane

$F_v = 959 \times 1$ piles	959 kN	OK
$L=1948, d=745, A_v=740, A_sXX=1569, A_sYY=8846$		
$V_u = 0.661 \text{ N/mm}^2, \text{Enh} = 2.014, V_{C_{enh}} = 1.141 \text{ N/mm}^2$	0.58	OK

X-X Axis: Layer B2

Reinf% = $100A_s/BD$	$A_s = 7B25@200 = 3437 \Rightarrow 100 \cdot 3437 / (1350 \cdot 850)$	0.30%	OK
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Truss Analogy

$F_{ten} = F_{ult} / (18 \cdot d) \cdot (2l^2 - b^2)$	$2877 / (18 \cdot 1800 \cdot 731) \cdot (2 \cdot 1800^2 - 300^2)$	777 kN	
$A_s = F_{ten} / (0.87 \cdot f_y)$	$776.7 / (0.87 \cdot 500)$	1786 mm ²	OK

Beam Shear on X-X plane

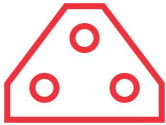
$F_v = 959 \times 1$ piles	959 kN	
$L=2171, d=730, A_v=737, A_sXX=3437, A_sYY=0$		
$V_u = 0.605 \text{ N/mm}^2, \text{Enh} = 1.982, V_{C_{enh}} = 0.757 \text{ N/mm}^2$	0.80	OK

Punching Shear

Column Head	$F_v = 959 \times 3$ piles - (1.40 x 155.14) selfweight	2660 kN	
	$L=1200, d=759, A_v=0, A_sXX=0, A_sYY=0$		
	$V_u = 2.920 \text{ N/mm}^2, V_{C_{enh}} = 5.000 \text{ N/mm}^2$	0.58	OK

Anti-Crack Steel

Top Nominal Steel	$20@ 150 \text{ mm} = 2094 \text{ mm}^2/\text{m}$	0.246%	
Spacing [3.12.5.4]	$20^2 \cdot 500 / \text{Min}(850,500)$	400	OK
Side Steel	$20@ 150 \text{ mm} = 2094 \text{ mm}^2/\text{m}$	0.071%	
Spacing [3.12.5.4]	$20^2 \cdot 500 / \text{Min}(2950,500)$	400	OK



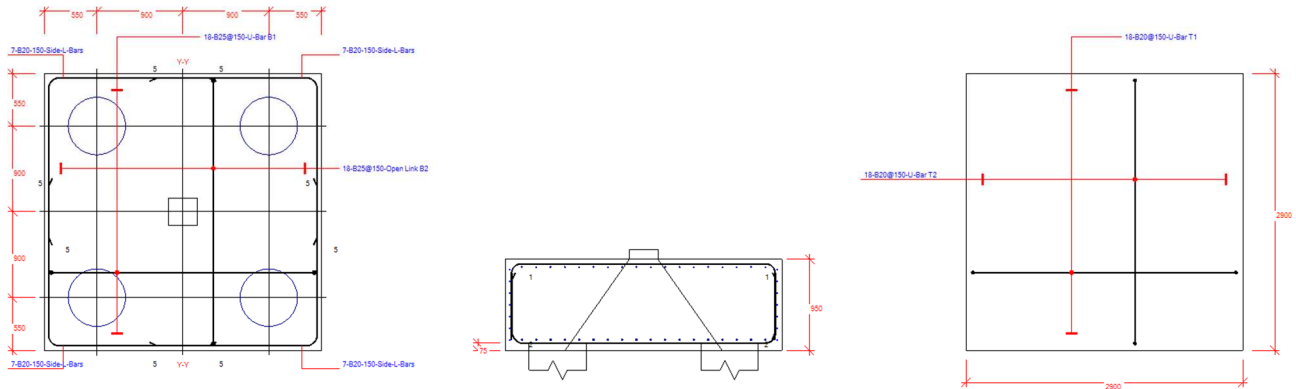
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4 PILE PILE CAP TO DEEP BEAM THEORY



Summary of Design Data

Design to	BS 8110: 1997
Working vertical load per pile	1000kN
Pile dia., cap o/a depth, overhang:	600mm, 950mm, 250mm
Pile spacing, centre to centre:	3.00 • dia. (1800mm)
Column size:	300mm. (x-x) x 300mm. (y-y)
Concrete grade:	40
Concrete cover to reinforcement:	Bottom: 75mm., sides and top: 50mm.
Overall plan dimensions:	Width (x-x): 2900mm. Length (y-y): 2900mm.

Calculations:

No. of piles	3592/1000	4	
Load per pile (service)	(1600 + 1800 + 192)/4	898kN	OK
Load per pile (Ultimate)	((1600+191.7)•1.40 + (1800•1.60))/4 = 5388/4	1347kN	
Load per pile (Ultimate Net)	(1600•1.40 + 1800•1.60)/4 = 5120/4	1280kN	

Pile Cap NetDesign Moments

$M_{xx} = 2Fp(L-b/2)$	$2 \cdot 1280.0(0.900 - 0.300/2)$	1920.0 kN.m
$M_{yy} = 2Fp(L-a/2)$	$2 \cdot 1280.0(0.900 - 0.300/2)$	1920.0 kN.m

Y-Y Axis: Layer B1

Reinf% = $100A_s/BD$	$A_s = 18B25@150 = 8838 \Rightarrow 100 \cdot 8838 / (2900 \cdot 950)$	0.32%	OK
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Beam Bending Theory

$A_{sreq} = fn(M/(B \cdot d^2), f_{cu}, f_y)$	$1920 / (2900 \cdot 863^2) = 0.89, 40, 500$	5387 mm ²
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Deep Beam Bending Theory

Ref:	Reynolds & Steedman 10 th edition. Table 148		
$A_s = 1.9 \cdot M / (f_y \cdot \min(L, h))$	$1.9 \cdot 1920 / (500 \cdot \min(1800, 950))$	7680 mm ²	OK

Deep Beam Shear Theory

$V_{1c} = K_1 \cdot (h - 0.35 \cdot a_1) \cdot f_c \cdot b$	$0.70 \cdot (950 - 0.35 \cdot 450) \cdot 3.16 \cdot 2900.00$	5084 kN
$V_1 = V_{1c} + K_2 \cdot A_{sprov} \cdot d \cdot \sin^2(\phi) / h$	$5084 + 225 \cdot 8838 \cdot 863 \cdot \sin^2(64.7) / 950$	6558 kN
$V_{cap} = V_1 + K_2 \cdot A_{sv} \cdot \sin^2(\phi) / 2$	$6558 + 225 \cdot 4398 \cdot \sin^2(64.7) / 2$	6962 kN

Beam Shear on Y-Y plane

$F_v = 1347 \times 2 \text{ piles}$	2694 kN	OK
$L=2900, d=862, A_v=570, A_{sXX}=0, A_{sYY}=8838$		
$V_u = 1.078 \text{ N/mm}^2, E_{nh} = 3.025, V_{C_{enh}} = 1.305 \text{ N/mm}^2$	0.83	OK

X-X Axis: Layer B2

Reinf% = $100A_s/BD$	$A_s = 18B25@150 = 8838 \Rightarrow 100 \cdot 8838 / (2900 \cdot 950)$	0.32%	OK
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Beam Bending Theory

$A_{sreq} = fn(M/(B \cdot d^2), f_{cu}, f_y)$	$1920 / (2900 \cdot 838^2) = 0.94, 40, 500$	5548 mm ²
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Deep Beam Bending Theory

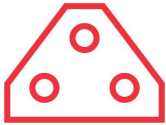
Ref:	Reynolds & Steedman 10 th edition. Table 148		
$A_s = 1.9 \cdot M / (f_y \cdot \min(L, h))$	$1.9 \cdot 1920 / (500 \cdot \min(1800, 950))$	7680 mm ²	OK

Deep Beam Shear Theory

$V_{1c} = K_1 \cdot (h - 0.35 \cdot a_1) \cdot f_c \cdot b$	$0.70 \cdot (950 - 0.35 \cdot 450) \cdot 3.16 \cdot 2900.00$	5084 kN
$V_1 = V_{1c} + K_2 \cdot A_{sprov} \cdot d \cdot \sin^2(\phi) / h$	$5084 + 225 \cdot 8838 \cdot 838 \cdot \sin^2(64.7) / 950$	6516 kN
$V_{cap} = V_1 + K_2 \cdot A_{sv} \cdot \sin^2(\phi) / 2$	$6516 + 225 \cdot 4398 \cdot \sin^2(64.7) / 2$	6920 kN

Beam Shear on X-X plane

$F_v = 1347 \times 2 \text{ piles}$	2694 kN	OK
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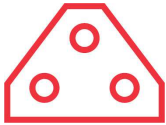
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	L=2900, d=838, Av=570, AsXX=8838, AsYY=0 Vu = 1.109 N/mm ² , Enh = 2.940, V _{C_{enh}} = 1.290 N/mm ²	0.86	OK
Punching Shear			
Column Head	Fv = 1347 x 4 piles - (1.40 x 191.75) selfweight L=1200, d=862, Av=0, AsXX=0, AsYY=0 Vu = 4.949 N/mm ² , V _{C_{enh}} = 5.000 N/mm ²	5120 kN	
Shear perimeter	Perimeter Less than 1.5 dia from load centre	0.99	OK N/A
Anti-Crack Steel			
Top Nominal Steel	20@ 150 mm = 2094 mm ² /m	0.22%	
Spacing [3.12.5.4]	20 ² • 500 / Min(950,500)	400	OK
Side Steel	20@ 150 mm = 2094 mm ² /m	0.072%	
Spacing [3.12.5.4]	20 ² • 500 / Min(2900,500)	400	OK



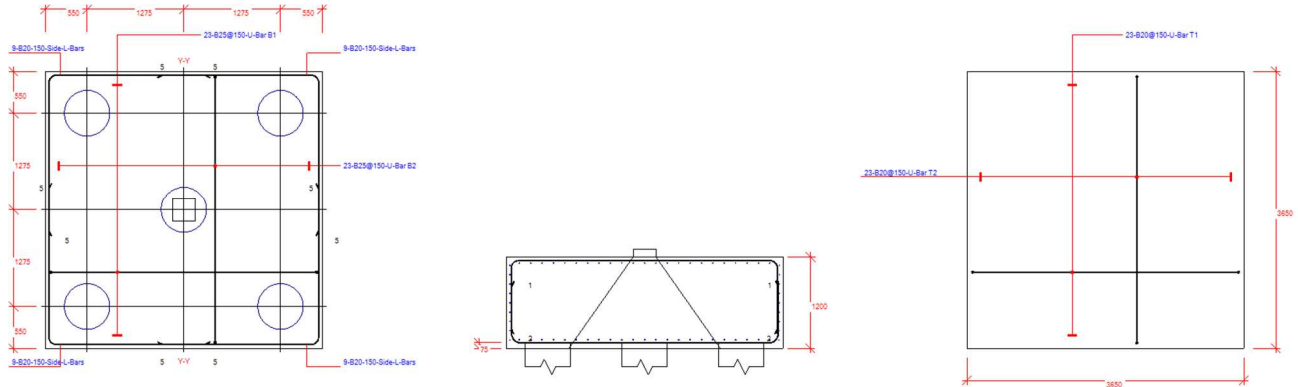
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5 PILE PILE CAP TO DEEP BEAM THEORY



Summary of Design Data

Design to	BS 8110: 1997
Working vertical load per pile	1000kN
Pile dia., cap o/a depth, overhang:	600mm, 1200mm, 250mm
Pile spacing, centre to centre:	3.00 • dia. (1800mm)
Column size:	300mm. (x-x) x 300mm. (y-y)
Concrete grade:	40
Concrete cover to reinforcement:	Bottom: 75mm., sides and top: 50mm.
Overall plan dimensions:	Width (x-x): 3650mm. Length (y-y): 3650mm.

Calculations:

No. of piles	2835/1000 = 3 (Overridden by preferred minimum!)	5	
Load per pile (service)	(1100 + 1350 + 384)/5	567kN	OK
Load per pile (Ultimate)	((1100+383.7)•1.40 + (1350•1.60))/5 = 4235/5	847kN	
Load per pile (Ultimate Net)	(1100•1.40 + 1350•1.60)/5 = 3700/5	740kN	

Pile Cap NetDesign Moments

$M_{xx} = 2Fp(L-b/2)$	$2•740.0(1.273 - 0.300/2)$	1661.0 kN.m
$M_{yy} = 2Fp(L-a/2)$	$2•740.0(1.273 - 0.300/2)$	1661.0 kN.m

Y-Y Axis: Layer B1

Reinf% = 100As/BD	$As = 23B25@150 = 11293 \Rightarrow 100•11293/(3650 • 1200)$	0.26%	OK
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Beam Bending Theory

$As_{req} = fn(M/(B•d^2), fcu, fy)$	$1661 / (3650 • 1113^2) = 0.37, 40, 500$	3613 mm ²
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Deep Beam Bending Theory

Ref:	Reynolds & Steedman 10 th edition. Table 148		
$As = 1.9•M/(fy•min(L,h))$	$1.9 • 1661 / (500 • min(2545,1200))$	5260 mm ²	OK

Deep Beam Shear Theory

$V_{1c} = K_1•(h-0.35•a_1)•f_t•b$	$0.70 • (1200 - 0.35 • 823) • 3.16 • 3650.00$	7364 kN
$V_1 = V_{1c} + K_2 • A_{sprov} • d • \sin^2(\phi)/h$	$7364 + 225 • 11293 • 1113 • \sin^2(55.6) / 1200$	8967 kN
$V_{cap} = V_1 + K_2 • A_{sv} • \sin^2(\phi)/2$	$8967 + 225 • 5655 • \sin^2(55.6) / 2$	9399 kN

Beam Shear on Y-Y plane

$F_v = 847 \times 2 \text{ piles}$	1694 kN	OK
$L=3650, d=1112, A_v=945, As_{XX}=0, As_{YY}=11293$		
$V_c \text{ ave} = (V_{cEnh}•Ben_h + V_{c}•B_{net})/B$	$(0.880•2900 + 0.374•750)/3650$	0.776 N/mm ²
$V_u = 0.417 \text{ N/mm}^2, Enh = 2.353, V_{Cave} = 0.776 \text{ N/mm}^2$	0.54	OK

X-X Axis: Layer B2

Reinf% = 100As/BD	$As = 23B25@150 = 11293 \Rightarrow 100•11293/(3650 • 1200)$	0.26%	OK
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Beam Bending Theory

$As_{req} = fn(M/(B•d^2), fcu, fy)$	$1661 / (3650 • 1088^2) = 0.38, 40, 500$	3696 mm ²
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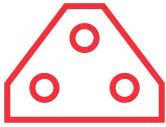
Deep Beam Bending Theory

Ref:	Reynolds & Steedman 10 th edition. Table 148		
$As = 1.9•M/(fy•min(L,h))$	$1.9 • 1661 / (500 • min(2545,1200))$	5260 mm ²	OK

Deep Beam Shear Theory

$V_{1c} = K_1•(h-0.35•a_1)•f_t•b$	$0.70 • (1200 - 0.35 • 823) • 3.16 • 3650.00$	7364 kN
$V_1 = V_{1c} + K_2 • A_{sprov} • d • \sin^2(\phi)/h$	$7364 + 225 • 11293 • 1088 • \sin^2(55.6) / 1200$	8931 kN
$V_{cap} = V_1 + K_2 • A_{sv} • \sin^2(\phi)/2$	$8931 + 225 • 5655 • \sin^2(55.6) / 2$	9363 kN

Beam Shear on X-X plane



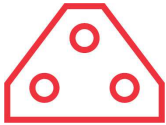
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	Fv = 847 x 2 piles L=3650, d=1088, Av=945, AsXX=11293, AsYY=0	1694 kN	OK
Vc ave=(VcEnh•Benh + Vc•Bnet)/B	(0.872•2900 + 0.379•750)/3650	0.770 N/mm ²	
	Vu = 0.427 N/mm ² , Enh = 2.303, V _{Cave} = 0.770 N/mm ²	0.55	OK
Punching Shear			
Column Head	Fv = 847 x 4 piles - (1.40 x 383.69) selfweight L=1200, d=1112, Av=0, AsXX=0, AsYY=0	2851 kN	
	Vu = 2.136 N/mm ² , V _{Cenh} = 5.000 N/mm ²	0.43	OK
Shear perimeter	Fv = 847 x 4 piles L=8760, d=1100, Av=945, AsXX=11293, AsYY=9787	3388 kN	
	Vu = 0.352 N/mm ² , Enh = 1.746, V _{Cenh} = 0.604 N/mm ²	0.58	OK
Anti-Crack Steel			
Top Nominal Steel	20@ 150 mm = 2094 mm ² /m	0.175%	
Spacing [3.12.5.4]	20 ² • 500 / Min(1200,500)	400	OK
Side Steel	20@ 150 mm = 2094 mm ² /m	0.057%	
Spacing [3.12.5.4]	20 ² • 500 / Min(3650,500)	400	OK



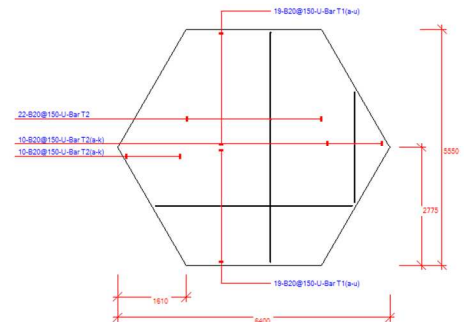
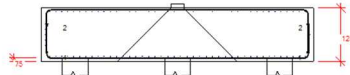
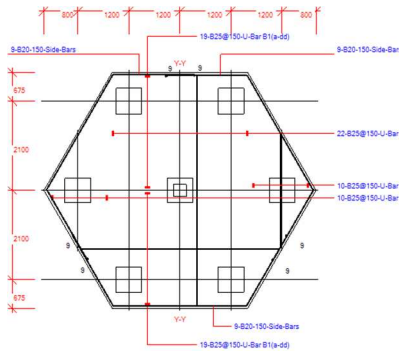
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7 PILE PILE CAP - TRUSS THEORY & FRICTION PILES



Summary of Design Data

Design to BS 8110: 1997
 Working vertical load per pile 1000kN
 Pile size, cap o/a depth, overhang: 600mm sqr, 1250mm, 375mm
 Pile spacing, centre to centre: 4.00 • dia. (2400mm)
 Column size: 300mm. (x-x) x 300mm. (y-y)
 Concrete grade: 40
 Concrete cover to reinforcement: Bottom: 75mm., sides and top: 50mm.
 Overall plan dimensions: Width (x-x): 6400mm. Length (y-y): 5550mm.

Calculations:

No. of piles	3241/1000 = 4 (Overridden by preferred minimum!)	7	
Load per pile (service)	(1100 + 1350 + 794)/7	463kN	OK
Load per pile (Ultimate)	((1100+794.1)•1.40 + (1350•1.60))/7 = 4809/7	687kN	
Load per pile (Ultimate Net)	(1100•1.40 + 1350•1.60)/7 = 3703/7	529kN	

Y-Y Axis: Layer B1

Reinf% = 100As/BD As = 36B25@150 = 17676 => 100•17676/(5550 • 1250) 0.25% OK

Truss Analogy

$F_{ten} = F_{ult} \cdot l / (3.5 \cdot d)$	4809 • 2400 / (3.5 • 1163)	2837 kN	
banding Ratio $br = B/b_{eff}$	5550/4950	1.121	
$As = br \cdot F_{ten} / (0.87 \cdot f_y)$	1.121 • 2836.6 / (0.87 • 500)	7311 mm ²	OK

Beam Shear on Y-Y plane

$F_v = 687 \times 3 \text{ piles}$	2061 kN	OK	
$L=5550, d=1162, A_v=870, A_{sXX}=0, A_{sYY}=17676$			
$V_c \text{ ave} = (V_{cEnh} \cdot Benh + V_{cBnet})/B$	(0.982•4950 + 0.368•600)/5550	0.916 N/mm ²	
$V_u = 0.320 \text{ N/mm}^2, Enh = 2.671, V_{Cave} = 0.916 \text{ N/mm}^2$		0.35	OK

X-X Axis: Layer B2

Reinf% = 100As/BD As = 37B25@150 = 18167 => 100•18167/(6400 • 1250) 0.23% OK

Truss Analogy

$F_{ten} = F_{ult} \cdot l / (4 \cdot d)$	4809 • 2400 / (4 • 1138)	2537 kN	
banding Ratio $br = B/b_{eff}$	3200/3150	1.016	
$As = br \cdot F_{ten} / (0.87 \cdot f_y)$	1.016 • 2536.6 / (0.87 • 500)	9019 mm ²	OK

Beam Shear on X-X plane

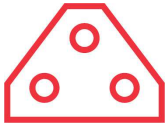
$F_v = 687 \times 2 \text{ piles}$	1374 kN	OK	
$L=4208, d=1138, A_v=1954, A_{sXX}=9084, A_{sYY}=0$			
$V_c \text{ ave} = (V_{cEnh} \cdot Benh + V_{cBnet})/B$	(0.381•3150 + 0.327•50)/3200	0.380 N/mm ²	
$V_u = 0.287 \text{ N/mm}^2, Enh = 1.165, V_{Cave} = 0.380 \text{ N/mm}^2$		0.75	OK

Punching Shear

Column Head	$F_v = 687 \times 6 \text{ piles} - (1.40 \times 794.06) \text{ selfweight}$	3010 kN	
	$L=1200, d=1162, A_v=0, A_{sXX}=0, A_{sYY}=0$		
	$V_u = 2.159 \text{ N/mm}^2, V_{cEnh} = 5.000 \text{ N/mm}^2$	0.43	OK
Shear perimeter	$F_v = 687 \times 6 \text{ piles}$	4122 kN	
	$L=13320, d=1150, A_v=1850, A_{sXX}=13625, A_{sYY}=10205$		
	$V_u = 0.269 \text{ N/mm}^2, Enh = 0.933, V_{cEnh} = 0.305 \text{ N/mm}^2$	0.88	OK

Anti-Crack Steel

Top Nominal Steel 20@ 150 mm = 2094 mm²/m 0.168%



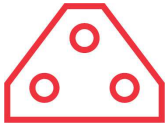
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Spacing [3.12.5.4]	20 ² • 500 / Min(1250,500)	400	OK
Bottom Nominal Steel	20@ 100 mm = 3142 mm ² /m	0.251%	
Spacing [3.12.5.4]	20 ² • 500 / Min(1250,500)	400	OK
Side Steel	20@ 150 mm = 2094 mm ² /m	0.038%	
Spacing [3.12.5.4]	20 ² • 500 / Min(5550,500)	400	OK
Friction Pile Spacing			
Square piles Spacing >= 4•φ	4•600 = 2400 mm see BS 8004 Clause 7.3.4.2	actual = 2400 mm	OK



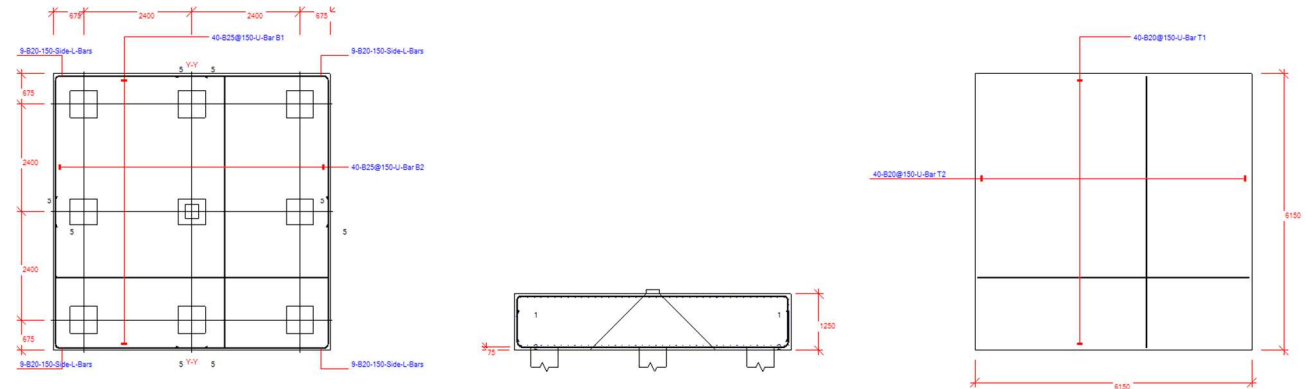
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9 PILE PILE CAP - TRUSS THEORY & FRICTION PILES



Summary of Design Data

Design to	BS 8110: 1997
Working vertical load per pile	1000kN
Pile size, cap o/a depth, overhang:	600mm sqr, 1250mm, 375mm
Pile spacing, centre to centre:	4.00 • dia. (2400mm)
Column size:	300mm. (x-x) x 300mm. (y-y)
Concrete grade:	40
Concrete cover to reinforcement:	Bottom: 75mm., sides and top: 50mm.
Overall plan dimensions:	Width (x-x): 6150mm. Length (y-y): 6150mm.

Calculations:

No. of piles	3582/1000 = 4 (Overridden by preferred minimum!)	9	
Load per pile (service)	(1100 + 1350 + 1135)/9	398kN	OK
Load per pile (Ultimate)	((1100+1134.7)•1.40 + (1350•1.60))/9 = 5292/9	588kN	
Load per pile (Ultimate Net)	(1100•1.40 + 1350•1.60)/9 = 3699/9	411kN	

Y-Y Axis: Layer B1

Reinf% = 100As/BD	As = 40B25@150 = 19640 => 100•19640/(6150 • 1250)	0.26%	OK
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Truss Analogy

F _{ten} = F _{ult} •l/(3•d)	5292 • 2400 / (3 • 1163)	3642 kN	
banding Ratio br = B/b _{eff}	6150/4950	1.242	
As = br • F _{ten} /(0.87•f _y)	1.242 • 3641.8/(0.87 • 500)	10402 mm ²	OK

Beam Shear on Y-Y plane

F _v = 588 x 3 piles	1764 kN	OK	
L=6150, d=1162, A _v =2070, A _{sXX} =0, A _{sYY} =19640			
V _c ave=(V _c Enh•Benh + V _c •B _{net})/B	(0.413•4950 + 0.368•1200)/6150	0.404 N/mm ²	
V _u = 0.247 N/mm ² , Enh = 1.123, V _c ave = 0.404 N/mm ²		0.61	OK

X-X Axis: Layer B2

Reinf% = 100As/BD	As = 40B25@150 = 19640 => 100•19640/(6150 • 1250)	0.26%	OK
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Truss Analogy

F _{ten} = F _{ult} •l/(3•d)	5292 • 2400 / (3 • 1138)	3722 kN	
banding Ratio br = B/b _{eff}	6150/4950	1.242	
As = br • F _{ten} /(0.87•f _y)	1.242 • 3721.8 / (0.87 • 500)	10630 mm ²	OK

Beam Shear on X-X plane

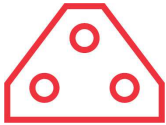
F _v = 588 x 3 piles	1764 kN	OK	
L=6150, d=1138, A _v =2070, A _{sXX} =19640, A _{sYY} =0			
V _c ave=(V _c Enh•Benh + V _c •B _{net})/B	(0.410•4950 + 0.373•1200)/6150	0.402 N/mm ²	
V _u = 0.252 N/mm ² , Enh = 1.100, V _c ave = 0.402 N/mm ²		0.63	OK

Punching Shear

Column Head	F _v = 588 x 8 piles - (1.40 x 1134.68) selfweight	3115 kN	
	L=1200, d=1162, A _v =0, A _{sXX} =0, A _{sYY} =0		
	V _u = 2.234 N/mm ² , V _c enh = 5.000 N/mm ²	0.45	OK
Shear perimeter	F _v = 588 x 9 piles	5292 kN	
	L=12558, d=1150, A _v =1358, A _{sXX} =13885, A _{sYY} =13885		
	V _u = 0.366 N/mm ² , Enh = 1.271, V _c enh = 0.416 N/mm ²	0.88	OK

Truss Concrete Compression

F _c = F _{pile} •√(d ² + l ²)/d	588.0•√(1137.5 ² + 3394.1 ²)/1137.5	1850.4 kN	
F _{cap} = pi•dia ² /4•0.6•f _{cu}	pi•600 ² /4•0.6•40	6785.8 kN	OK



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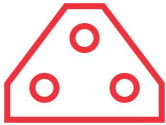
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Anti-Crack Steel

Top Nominal Steel	20@ 150 mm = 2094 mm ² /m	0.168%	
Spacing [3.12.5.4]	20 ² • 500 / Min(1250,500)	400	OK
Side Steel	20@ 150 mm = 2094 mm ² /m	0.034%	
Spacing [3.12.5.4]	20 ² • 500 / Min(6150,500)	400	OK

Friction Pile Spacing

Square piles Spacing $\geq 4\phi$	4•600 = 2400 mm see BS 8004 Clause 7.3.4.2	actual = 2400 mm	OK
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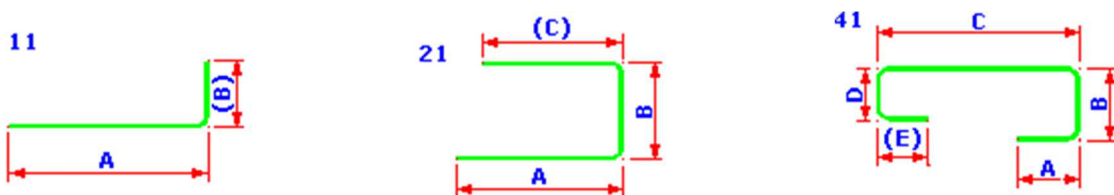
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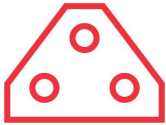
Bar Schedule													
Member	Bar mark	Type and size	No. of mbrs	No. of bars in each	Total no.	Length of each bar + mm	Shape code	A* mm	B* mm	C* mm	D* mm	E/R* mm	R e v
2 Pile Pile Cap	01	B32	4	5	20	4350	41	465	615	2530	615	465	
	02	B20	4	5	20	3675	21	620	2530	620			
	03	B25	4	12	48	2350	41	365	560	750	560	365	
	04	B20	4	16	64	1750	21	555	750	555			
	05	B20	4	12	48	4000	21	1650	795	1650			
4 Pile Pile Cap	06	B25	12	18	216	4075	21	735	2730	735			
	07	B20	12	18	216	4200	21	790	2730	790			
	08	B25	12	18	216	4575	41	365	685	2730	685	365	
	09	B20	12	18	216	4125	21	745	2730	745			
	10	B20	12	28	336	3450	11	1750	1750				
5 Pile Pile Cap	11	B25	1	23	23	4975	21	815	3480	815			
	12	B20	1	23	23	5300	21	960	3480	960			
	13	B25	1	23	23	4900	21	770	3480	770			
	14	B20	1	23	23	5200	21	915	3480	915			
	15	B20	1	36	36	4200	11	2125	2125				
9 Pile Pile Cap	16	B25	2	40	80	7475	21	815	5980	815			
	17	B20	2	40	80	7900	21	1010	5980	1010			
	18	B25	2	40	80	7400	21	770	5980	770			
	19	B20	2	40	80	7800	21	965	5980	965			
	20	B20	2	36	72	6700	11	3375	3375				

Note: 3 & 7 Pile Pile-Caps omitted as MasterRC is required to Schedule varying Bars.

Bar Weights						
Bar grade & diameter	No Bars	Straight bars tonnes	Bent bars (except links) tonnes	Links (51,33,47,63,22) tonnes	Total tonnes	
B20	1214	0.000	13.480	0.000	13.480	
B25	686	0.000	13.095	0.000	13.095	
B32	20	0.000	0.549	0.000	0.549	
Total bars	1920			Total Weight	27.124	

Weights per element					
Element	No Bars	Straight bars tonnes	Bent bars (except links) tonnes	Links (51,33,47,63,22) tonnes	Total tonnes
Pile Group 1: 2 Pile Pile Cap	200	0.000	1.915	0.000	1.915
Pile Group 3: 4 Pile Pile Cap	1200	0.000	14.493	0.000	14.493
Pile Group 4: 5 Pile Pile Cap	128	0.000	1.844	0.000	1.844
Pile Group 6: 9 Pile Pile Cap	392	0.000	8.873	0.000	8.873
Total bars	1920			Total Weight	27.124





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